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# 1: Vertebrates

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Animals having a vertebral column, members of the phylum Chordata, subphylum Craniata comprising mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, and fishes.

## Subheadings:

- ☐ abnormalities ☐ analysis ☐ anatomy and histology ☐ blood ☐ cerebrospinal fluid ☐ classification ☐ cytology ☐ drug effects ☐ embryology ☐ enzymology ☐ genetics ☐ growth and development ☐ immunology ☐ metabolism ☐ microbiology ☐ parasitology ☐ pathology ☐ physiology ☐ radiation effects ☐ surgery ☐ ultrastructure ☐ virology

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